



## Scope

This Health and Safety Manual defines the Health and Safety Policy, the organisation and the arrangements made by:

**Attleborough Town Council**  
**Town Hall Square**  
**Attleborough**  
**NR17 2AF**

at its sites as required by Section 2(3) of the Health and Safety at Work etc Act 1974.

# **HEALTH & SAFETY POLICY**

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## INTRODUCTION

This Town Council Policy Statement on Health and Safety, of Attleborough Town Council, is issued in accordance with Section 2(3) of the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974.

The prevention of accidents and ill health is one of the most important functions of the Chief Executive Officer of the Council, Managers, Senior Groundsman and employees because:

We do not want any employee or other person to suffer as a result of our work.  
We intend to comply with all health and safety legislation.  
We recognise that accidents, unsafe and unhealthy working conditions can be a considerable drain on the financial resources of the Town Council and demonstrate a lack of efficient management.

This document has, therefore, been prepared to define the way that this Town Council intends to manage health and safety and to meet the requirements of Section 2 (3) of the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 which requires an Employer to prepare a statement of general policy with respect to the health and safety of employees and the organisation and arrangements set up to carry out the policy.

It has been drawn up taking into account the general duties of the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 which are simply summarised as follows: (Note that this is not a legal interpretation of the Act).

The Employer must ensure, in so far as is reasonably practicable, the health and safety at work of his employees by providing:

A safe system of work  
Safe plant and equipment  
Safe means of handling, transporting, etc articles and substances  
Adequate training, instruction, information and supervision  
A safe place of work with safe access to and egress from the place of work  
A safe and healthy environment  
Adequate welfare facilities  
Arrangements for joint consultation where Safety representatives have been appointed

The Employer must also ensure that the way his work is carried out does not, so far as is reasonably practicable, affect the health and safety of persons other than his employees e.g. other contractors, visitors, public.

If the Employer controls a site or premises where other persons are required to work he must ensure, so far as is reasonably practicable, that the site or premises, or anything on the site or premises does not present a risk to their health and safety.

Persons who manufacture, supply etc. any articles and substances for use at work, or erect or install any plant or equipment, have duties to ensure the health and safety of those who will use etc the article or substance etc.

Employees must look after their own health and safety and ensure that they do not endanger others. They must also co-operate with the Employer to assist in meeting the statutory requirement.

No person must recklessly or wilfully interfere with anything provided for health and safety.

**Failure to comply with these duties or to breach any of the specific regulations for Health and Safety can lead to prohibition or improvement notices which will interfere with the progress of work and prosecution of the Town Council and employees with fines and possible imprisonment for certain offences.**

**Note that the arrangements refer to appropriate legislation and guidance which must be applied to our work. Further information and advice on these requirements is available from the Chief Executive Officer for the Council.**

## 1. HEALTH AND SAFETY POLICY STATEMENT

Attleborough Town Council will provide and maintain safe and healthy working conditions, equipment and systems of work for all our employees, and to provide such information, training and supervision as they need for this purpose. We also accept our responsibility for the health and safety of other people who may be affected by our activities.

Adequate provisions for health and safety are essential to working life and the prevention of injury and losses are not only vital to the Town Council's efficiency and success, but also in the best interest of all our employees and their families.

We therefore, aim to:

- a. Ensure that all employees are fully aware, through training, of their own individual responsibilities for safety and of the safety rules and procedures which are relevant to their own jobs. To this end this document will be available to all employees and all amendments will be notified to all employees on issue.
- b. Maintain necessary and up to date knowledge and information and developments concerned with safety and health at work.
- c. Ensure that legal requirements are met.
- d. Ensure new methods, machinery and procedures are examined to identify possible hazards so that protective measures may be taken.

We cannot stress too much the importance of co-operation from the workforce and the need for good communications at all levels in the Town Council.

Maintain necessary, up to date knowledge, information and developments concerned with safety and health at work including continually looking to improve.

The allocation of duties for safety matters and the particular arrangements which we will make to implement the policy are set out in this document. Neglect of health and safety requirements will be regarded as seriously as any other disciplinary offence.

The policy will be kept up to date, particularly as the Town Council changes in nature and size. To ensure this, the policy and the way in which it has operated will be reviewed, when necessary and at least yearly.

Signed: .....

**Chief Executive Officer of the Council**  
**Gina Lopes**

Dated: 13<sup>th</sup> May 2019

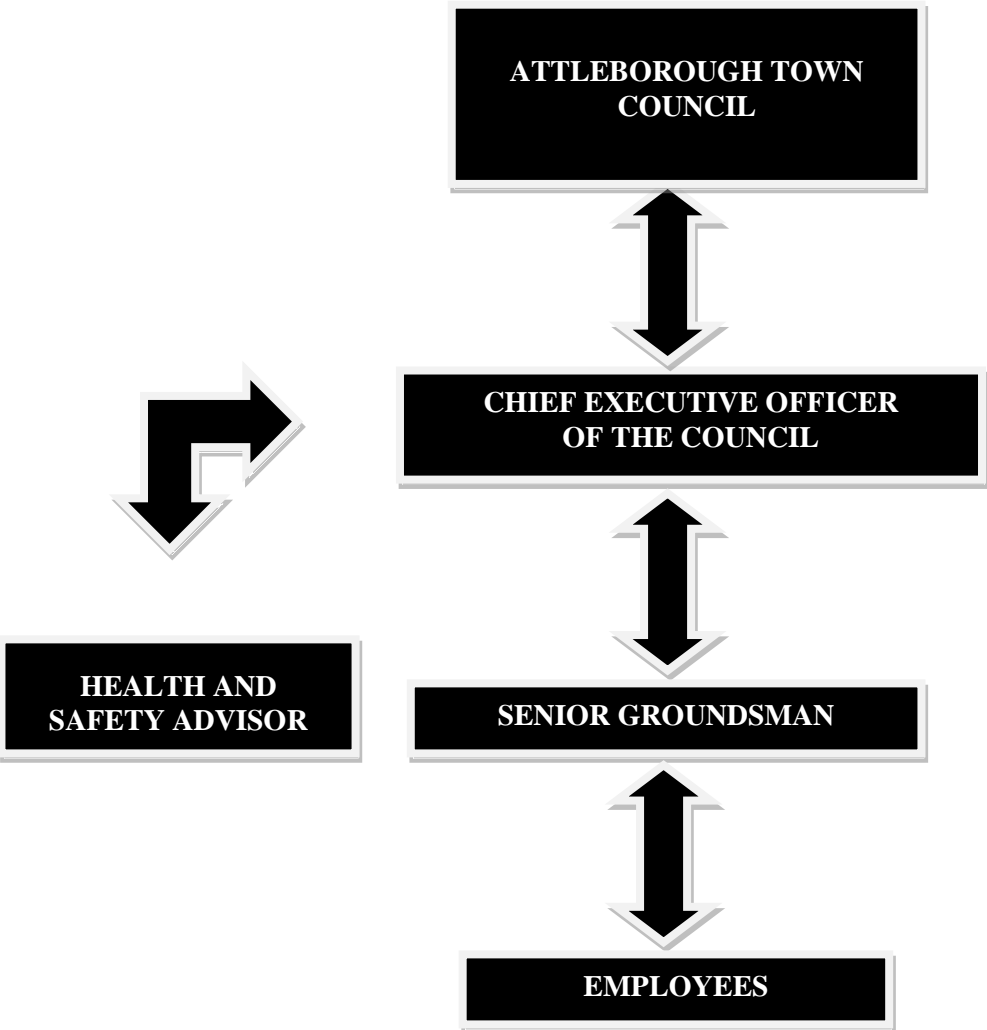
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**2. THE TOWN COUNCIL'S ORGANISATION & RESPONSIBILITIES FOR HEALTH AND SAFETY**

**2.0 Organisational Chart for Health and Safety Management**



# **ATTLEBOROUGH TOWN COUNCILS' ORGANISATION FOR DEALING WITH HEALTH AND SAFETY**

## **2.1 The Town Council**

The Town Council has overall and final responsibility for Health and Safety.

The Council is responsible for:

- a) Ensuring the formulation of the Council's Health, Safety and Environmental Policy and a Management System to enable the Council to manage Health and Safety.
- b) Assist in reviewing the Town Councils Safety Policy and Town Council at regular intervals.
- c) Ensuring contact is maintained with outside consultative bodies and the Town Council's arrangements for health and safety are properly laid down.
- d) Keeping informed of all changes in legislation, statutory regulations or codes of practice likely to affect the Town Council and to indicate how these changes are to be implemented and monitored throughout the Town Council.
- e) Ensuring that all relevant information concerning safety and accidents within the Town Council is circulated to the relevant employees and that any recommendations are appropriately considered.
- f) Ensuring adequate financial resources are provided so the Town Council can meet its statutory obligations.
- g) Setting a personal example at all times.
- h) To be proactive upon the advice and recommendations provided by the Town Council's Health and Safety Advisor or the Chief Executive Officer.

The Town Council is also responsible for ensuring that all machinery, plant, equipment and materials purchased comply with all legal requirements. The Council must be advised if problems exist or will arise in meeting legal requirements.



## **2.2 The Chief Executive Officer of the Town Council, Gina Lopes**

The Chief Executive Officer of Council must ensure that all Safety and other related documentation is maintained, up to date and in an orderly manner, that all major injuries, notifiable accidents and dangerous occurrences are recorded and reported in accordance with legal requirements to the enforcing Authorities.

**The Chief Executive Officer of the Town Council's responsibilities are amplified below:**

- a) Responsible for industrial Health and Safety within the Town Council and the implementation of the Policy and that all documentation is readily available.
- b) Ensure that there is an effective policy for industrial Health and Safety within the Company.
- c) Should evaluate all risks in the Town Council relating to accidents at work, health risks at work, loss or damage to Town Council property and risks to the public through Town Council activity.
- d) Ensure the periodical inspection, maintenance and testing of plant and machinery, including the inspection and checking of new machinery before commissioning.
- e) Ensure the Town Council has compiled the relevant Risk and COSHH Assessments, ensuring that the findings are brought to the attention of relevant personnel.
- f) Ensure that all working areas are laid out, to ensure safety of staff as well as any visitors. Adequate welfare facilities are in place, including supplies of protective clothing readily available and they are worn.
- g) All insurance liability and losses are periodically assessed including adverse trends and arrange for all necessary insurances.
- h) Ensure that adequate finances are available to sustain a proactive Health and Safety Programme.
- i) Regularly review the Health and Safety Policy, at least annually with the assistance of the Health and Safety Advisor, or when the Town Council's activities change, and to comply with new legislation.
- j) Ensure that the Town Council has in place procedures; also all employees receive adequate induction training, continuous training and specific job training.
- k) Monitor and review all procedural documentation to prove its effectiveness, i.e. maintenance programmes, statutory inspections, asbestos registers, written work procedures, operational procedures, COSHH and Risk Assessments.

## **2.2 The Chief Executive Officer of the Town Council, Gina Lopes (cont.)**

- l) Ensure all visitors are given the Health and Safety rules relevant to their visit.
- m) Ensure that responsibilities are properly assigned, accepted at all times and personnel are adequately supervised.
- n) Advise the Town Council of any amendments or changes in the law and discipline any persons not complying with Town Council policies or procedures.
- o) Ensure that mandatory requirements appertaining to the Town Council's activities are complied with, act upon any beneficial recommendations brought to her attention by an employee, or where the Risk Assessments identifies necessary changes required to improve work practices.
- p) Draw up and implement safe systems of work and the provision and use of appropriate protective equipment.
- q) Ensure that fire awareness training is carried out and emergency procedures are in place.
- r) Review the Town Council's accident and near miss statistics to identify improvements to allow continued improvement.
- s) Liaise closely with the Enforcing Authority and Health and Safety Advisor, as well as, appraise and correct the Town Council's safety performance.
- t) Arrange, attend and supply material for the safety meetings.
- u) Set an example by wearing the appropriate Personal Protective Equipment.
- v) Ensure all Contractors who carry out work for the Town Council are aware of their responsibilities and they are monitored.

## **2.3 The Senior Groundsman**

**The Health and Safety responsibilities of the Senior Groundsman are amplified below:**

- a) Fully familiarise themselves with the Town Council Health and Safety Policy, Risk and COSHH Assessments etc.
- b) Ensure that personnel they are responsible for are supervised and have received suitable training.
- c) Ensure that all employees, who are in his control, know what to do in the event of fire and to know the location of, and how to use fire equipment where necessary.
- d) Report all accidents or near misses and assist when requested to do so in their investigation.
- e) Maintain a good system of housekeeping within the area of their control, ensuring that all means of escape in case of fire and other safety equipment is kept free from any obstruction.
- f) Ensure that all safety rules are observed and that protective equipment is worn or used where appropriate.
- g) Carry out inspections on equipment and report any defect and if in his authority he will ensure that the relevant repairs are carried out.
- h) Ensure that all personnel under their control know the whereabouts of first aid facilities and of the nearest person trained in first aid.
- i) Ensure that all safety devices are always fitted, properly adjusted, maintained and used.
- j) Immediately report to management any hazardous conditions and promote safe working practices among Town Council personnel.
- k) Consider promptly any representation about Health and Safety from personnel under their control.
- l) Assist in compiling Risk Assessments, and ensure that the employees are informed of the findings.

## 2.4 The Employees

**The responsibilities of the employees are listed below:**

- a) Take reasonable care for the Health and Safety of themselves and of other persons who may be affected by their acts or omissions at work.
- b) With regard to any duty or requirement imposed on their employer or any other person by or under any of the relevant statutory provisions, to co-operate so far as is necessary to enable that duty or requirement to be performed or complied with.
- c) Be familiar with and conform to the Town Council's Health and Safety Policy, Procedures, follow the requirements of the Risk Assessments and Town Council rules at all times.
- d) Report to management any illness, medical condition or prescribed drugs which may affect their ability to work safely, so the Town Council can take the necessary steps to ensure their safety or anyone else's.
- e) Use/wear appropriate personal safety clothing and equipment for the task in hand, ensure it is inspected prior to use, report any damage or defects and obtain replacements.
- f) Conform to all instruction given by the Chief Executive Officer of the Town Council or the Senior Groundsman in the interest of Health and Safety at work.
- g) Report all accidents however minor immediately to management, so this can be entered into the accident book.
- h) Report all hazards and hazardous situations to the Chief Executive Officer of the Town Council or the Senior Groundsman and do not use any damaged or defective equipment.
- i) In the interest of Health and Safety, employees should make any beneficial recommendations to the Chief Executive Officer of the Town Council or the Senior Groundsman.
- j) Every employee must be aware of the correct emergency action to be taken in the event of a fire.
- k) Always store materials and equipment safely and do not block fire exits or walkways.
- l) Obey all rules and procedures when visiting client's sites.
- m) Shall not be under the influence of alcohol or any drugs and will refrain from any horseplay.
- n) Use any equipment or carry out a task in accordance with any instructions or training given.

No person shall intentionally or recklessly interfere with or misuse anything provided in the interest of health, safety and welfare in pursuance of any of the relevant statutory provisions. Works safety rules and safety equipment has been introduced in furtherance of this aim and failure to use these will be subject to the disciplinary procedures.

## **2.5 Health and Safety Advisor**

The Town Council has appointed a Health and Safety Advisor as the competent person to advise the Town Council on Health and Safety issues, thereby assisting the Town Council to comply with the Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999.

Should a Health and Safety query be raised that cannot be handled successfully by the Chief Executive Officer of the Council the individual can contact the Health and Safety Advisor direct. Any suitable information and advice will be provided **Tel: 01953 607093**

Upon request Milne Marketing will:

- Provide assistance to Management to compile and develop Health and Safety documentation and procedures.
- Carry out Health and Safety training where identified as necessary.
- Carry out Health and Safety inspections as agreed.
- When requested investigate major accidents or liaise with Clients and enforcing authority on our behalf.
- Provide continuing advice on current and future Health and Safety Legislation and best practise.
- Provide a monthly newsletter.

## **2.6 Management Review**

The Chief Executive Officer of the Council undertake periodical reviews of the Health and Safety Policy, organisation and arrangements, to ensure their continuing suitability and effectiveness, and that the policy objectives are being met. The results of internal Health and Safety checks, audits and records are used in these reviews. The Policy will be reviewed at least once a year.

The principal language used throughout the organisation for Health & Safety documentation shall be English. Where necessary, the Town Council shall provide translations to meet the needs of their employees and others, or a translator will be provided.

### **Information**

Information and advice to enable the Town Council to meet its legal duties can be obtained from a range of sources and is not limited to the following:

- Milne Marketing Ltd, our Health and Safety Advisors, including their Monthly Newsletter
- HSE
- Publications and Research
- ACOPs and Guidance

## **2.7 Consultation with Employees**

Within the clearly defined function and responsibilities of management there is a duty for the Chief Executive Officer of the Council to communicate with employees, this will enable the effective implementation of the Health and Safety General Policy, Statement of Intent and Procedures, communication and consultation will take place between management and employees.

The Town Council employs a non-unionised workforce. Under the Health and Safety (Consultation with Employees) Regulations 1996 there needs to be consultation on all matters of Health and Safety with the whole workforce or with elected employee's representatives, known as a Responsible Employee for Safety (RES). It is the duty of each Representative of Employees Safety to further the cause of accident prevention in their department/branch. This can be done partly by noting unsafe practices as well as supporting the Chief Executive Officer of the Council in informing fellow employees of the hazards and controls in place with the objective of improving safety practices within the Company.

## **2.8 Safety Meetings**

The prime function of the Safety Meetings is to consult, advise and act as a two-way channel of communication through which suggestions can flow from employees to management and vice versa. The ultimate object is to reduce safety hazards and thereby reduce accident levels to the absolute minimum throughout the year.

The aim is to create a medium for joint consultation between employer and employee Representatives, to enable both parties to co-operate effectively in setting up and developing the strategy for Health and Safety within the organisation. To assist and advise as necessary, management in the implementation of Health and Safety rules, Town Council procedures and safe systems of work.

Subjects to be kept under constant review:

1. Legal obligations of the Company
2. Legal obligations of the Employees
3. Health and Safety Objectives and Targets
4. Safety Rules and Regulations
5. Housekeeping
6. Safety plans for new equipment
7. Work methods
8. Accident statistics
9. Accident investigations
10. Protective equipment
11. Safety guards on machines and portable equipment
12. First aid arrangements
13. Fire precautions

## **SECTION 3**

### **Arrangements for Health and Safety**

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- 3.3 Plant and Equipment
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- 3.5 Machinery
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- 3.11 Fire
- 3.12 Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)
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- 3.15 Skips
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- 3.19 Discipline
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- 3.37 Working at Heights
- 3.38 Risk Assessments
- 3.39 Personal Protective Equipment
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- 3.41 Visual Display Unit (VDU)
- 3.42 Asbestos
- 3.43 Dangerous/Hazardous Substances in the Workplace
- 3.44 Other Important Hazards
- 3.45 Documentation
- 3.46 Monitoring and Review

### **3. Arrangements**

#### **3.1 Safe Working Practices/Procedures**

Specific information on safety matters will be set down in instructions for particular tasks or processes. However, many principles of safe working practices are common to any situation and the following rules are to be observed throughout the Town Council's premises. The Town Council has compiled various written procedures to ensure safe working practices by personnel and it is important that these are fully complied with. The written procedures can be found in Section 5 of this manual, personnel should refer to these prior to carrying out various tasks. It is the responsibility of Management to ensure that personnel are informed of these procedures and to compile any additional written procedures.

#### **3.2 General**

- a) It is the duty of all employees to be conversant with and to observe and obey all notices, signs and regulations concerning safety and welfare, applicable to their occupation and place of work at any particular time.
- b) It is the duty of all persons to comply with any statutory regulations concerning their work, such as the Personal Protective Equipment Regulations 2002, the Control of Substances Hazardous to Health 2002, the Electricity at Work Regulations 1989, the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974, the Provision and Use of Work Equipment Regulations 1998, the Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999, etc.
- c) Where protective equipment is provided for use in specified circumstances, whether under statutory regulations or not, all employees engaged in such processes must use the protective equipment at all times. Clothing and hairstyles at work must be suitable for the wearer's occupation and not likely to cause danger.
- d) Where written procedures exist for a job function, they must be implemented in accordance with Town Council rules.
- e) No employee shall leave any goods, boxes, parcels, tools or any item in or on a designated walkway, corridor, staircase or other entrance or exit.
- f) All cables and hoses shall be routed safely, kept to a minimum and walkovers shall be used where necessary.
- g) Before any inspection cover is removed, or other low level hazard created, it must be surrounded by a protective barrier of suitable size, strength and visibility to protect any persons from danger.

#### **3.3 Plant and Equipment**

In so far as is reasonably practicable, all plant and equipment used must be safe and without health risks and be:

- a) Of good construction
- b) Of suitable and sound materials
- c) Of sufficient strength and suitability for its intended purpose
- d) So used and maintained that it remains safe and without health risks



### **3.4 New Equipment**

In the case of all new machinery, it is the responsibility of the Town Council, to ensure that the equipment is installed and safe to use before being used by employees.

It is of the utmost importance that the procedures for the installation of such machinery and equipment are complied with, to ensure that all safety provisions are operating effectively and to provide a safe system of work, including the provision of adequate training for all persons required to maintain, supervise and use or operate the equipment or machinery.

Whenever a new type of machine is being introduced the procedures are that:

- a) The supplier's handbook or comprehensive written instructions shall be provided with the machine or equipment, including relevant details of all modifications and improvements.
- b) The Town Council will supervise and check the installation and understand the method of operation.
- c) The Town Council will be fully informed on the safety provisions and see them functioning satisfactorily.
- d) The Town Council will ensure that the Senior Groundsman and Operators to be employed on the machine/equipment are given full instructions and training in all operating and safety procedures. These procedures must be taken into consideration when drawing up the training programmes and work specifications.
- e) On no account should persons be asked to operate any equipment before receiving the necessary instructions or training.
- f) Employees will not use any defective equipment. Any equipment discovered to be defective will be removed from service immediately and shall not be used until it has been repaired or replaced as necessary.
- g) The Town Council has a regular maintenance programme including as necessary, inspection, testing, adjustments, and lubrication and cleaning at suitable intervals and keeping records of inspections etc.

### **3.5 Machinery**

- a) All equipment is to be checked by the operator prior to use in accordance with the Approved Code of Practice and the Town Council's Safe System of Work as set out by the Company.
- b) No employee shall use any machine or items of equipment until they have been authorised and trained to do so, also that instruction has been received in the correct use and safety procedures.
- c) Where personnel are working alone, arrangements must be made to monitor them i.e. personal safety device or use of a mobile phone for use in an emergency.
- d) Before maintenance work is carried out, machines must be rendered safe and in-operative by isolation from power sources, clearly marked with warning notices both at power source and control panel to prevent other employees attempting to start the equipment; lock off devices must be used where provided to prevent re-energising of the power source by a third party.
- e) Operating instructions, whether written or verbal, concerning the use of machinery must be strictly followed.
- f) All machine guards must be in place before equipment is used. Any defects relating to guards and other safety equipment must be reported to management immediately.
- g) The Maintenance Engineer will ensure all guards and safety devices are in place, that the equipment is function tested prior to allowing this to be used by any employee.

### **3.6 Machinery Safety**

It is the duty of all Employees before using any machinery to check that:

- a) They know how to stop the machine before starting it.
- b) All guards are in place, not broken and fully functioning.
- c) The area around the machine is clean, tidy and free from any obstruction.
- d) The Chief Executive Officer of the Council or the Senior Groundsman are to be informed immediately if you think a machine is not working properly.
- e) You are wearing appropriate protective clothing and equipment, such as safety glasses.

Employees are not permitted to:

- a) Use a machine unless you have been trained and authorised to do so.
- b) Attempt to clean a machine in motion, switch it off, isolate and immobilise.
- c) Use a machine or appliance which has a danger sign or tag attached. Danger signs should be removed only by an authorised person, who is satisfied that the machine or process is safe.
- d) Wear dangling jewellery, loose clothing, rings or leave long hair in a style which could get caught in moving parts.
- e) Distract people who are working on machines.

It is the duty of the Town Council to:

- a) Ensure guards and other safety devices are regularly checked and maintained.
- b) Be alert for anyone tampering with or getting around safety guards or devices.
- c) Ensure that persons cannot access moving or dangerous parts of the machine.
- d) Ensure control switches are clearly marked and understood by all users.
- e) Ensure the guards are robust.
- f) If maintenance workers need to remove guards or other safety devices, ensure they are protected by some other means.
- g) Ensure that equipment is suitably isolated when carrying out any maintenance, cleaning or adjustments.
- h) Only authorised persons operate, maintain and clean machinery.
- i) Identify risks from electrical, hydraulic or pneumatic power supplies.
- j) Check that emergency cut-off switches e.g. mushroom head push buttons, are coloured red and within easy reach.
- k) Train operators to work machines safely and provide them with protective clothing/equipment.
- l) Safety check the plant before first use and after any modifications.
- m) Ensure machinery will meet the requirements of the Factory Inspectorate and/or Insurance Companies and the Provisions and Use of Work Equipment Regulations.
- n) Ensure personnel carry out necessary safety checks on equipment prior to use and maintain records of these checks.

### **3.7 Lifting Appliances**

- a) No employee shall use any lifting appliance without having received full instruction and authority.
- b) No employee shall use any lifting appliance in excess of the safe working load. Every precaution shall be taken to ensure that such mechanised movement is carried out with regard to the safety of other employees and visitors and due warning given of approaching loads overhead.
- c) Employees shall not use lifting appliances or other mechanical equipment to elevate or transport any person unless such equipment is specifically designed for the purpose.
- d) Lifting Operations will be properly planned by authorised, trained and competent personnel, for routine lifts, the slinger/signaller will take charge, plan and supervise the work, for complex lifting operations an appointed person will take charge, and ensure a Risk Assessment, a lifting plan has been compiled and everyone involved in the lift have been briefed.

### **3.8 First Aid**

First aid boxes are located in the Main Office, Kitchen, each company vehicle and each shed, the names and locations of trained and qualified First Aiders will be displayed on suitable notices to inform all personnel.

The Town Council will ensure that:

- a) First aid boxes are suitably equipped; the First Aiders will ensure they are restocked as necessary and that any sterile dressings and eye wash bottles are not out of date.
- b) There are clear instructions for summoning outside medical help.
- c) There is sufficient number of trained First aiders, to cover any absenteeism i.e. holidays.
- d) An accident record book is in the reception area. The personnel details recorded in the book are only to be made available to all with a responsibility for Health and Safety and kept in accordance with the Data Protection Act.
- e) Serious injuries will be treated by a GP, paramedic and/or taken to hospital for treatment.
- f) Employees are responsible for reporting all accidents no matter how trivial to management, which will then be recorded in the Accident Book, stating date, time, name of patient, location and nature of injury and place occurred.

### **3.9 Accident and Near Misses Investigation**

All accidents and near misses will be investigated by the Town Council to establish their cause and to ensure that all necessary steps are taken to avoid a recurrence. Investigations shall cover all the circumstances relating to the accident or the near miss and eye-witness accounts shall be obtained where possible.

### **3.10 Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations (RIDDOR)**

The Town Council shall ensure that all major injuries and notifiable accidents are recorded and notified in accordance with legal requirements. The HSE will be contacted online at [hse.gov.uk](http://hse.gov.uk) to complete a written report.

### **3.11 Fire**

The Town Council takes its fire safety duties seriously; therefore, we have formulated this policy to help us comply with our legal obligations to staff and visitors under the *Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order*. This includes the provision of a safe place to work where fire safety risks are minimised.

#### **Employees Responsibilities**

All employees and visitors have a duty to take reasonable steps to ensure that they do not place themselves or others at risk of harm. They are also expected to co-operate fully with us in complying with any procedures that we may introduce as a measure to protect the safety and well-being of our staff and visitors.

#### **Communication**

The Town Council will keep staff informed of any changes that are made to our fire safety procedures and Fire Risk Assessments. We will also ensure that all visitors to our premises are briefed in the evacuation procedures and not left alone unless they are aware of, and familiar with, all available escape routes.

#### **Arrangements**

- a) A Fire Risk Assessment has been undertaken which will be reviewed annually and is available from the Town Council. However, more frequent reviews will occur if there are changes that will impact on its effectiveness. These may include alterations to the premises or new work processes.
- b) The fire evacuation procedures will be practiced at least once every six months and records maintained.
- c) Training will be provided as necessary to any staff given extra fire safety responsibilities such as Fire Marshals/Wardens.
- d) It is our policy that selected members of staff will be trained in the use of fire extinguishers.
- e) All new members of staff and temporary employees will be provided with induction training on how to raise the alarm and the available escape routes.
- f) Where necessary emergency lighting will be provided to enable all personnel to evacuate safely in times of darkness.
- g) Emergency lighting will be periodically inspected and tested.
- h) All escape routes will be clearly signed and kept free from obstructions at all times.
- i) Appropriate fire fighting equipment to be located at convenient and easily accessible points and that they are maintained in good working order at all times by approved Contractors appointed by the Company.
- j) If any employee notices defective or missing equipment, they must report it to the Chief Executive Officer of Council.

### **3.11 Fire (cont.)**

- k) Alarm systems will be tested regularly. Staff and visitors will be told when a test is scheduled.
- l) Any other safety systems will be checked regularly to ensure correct operation, where necessary.
- m) Fire doors are clearly marked, free of obstructions and not wedged open.
- n) During times when persons are employed on the premises, doors affording a means of exit in the proximity, shall not be locked or fastened in such a manner that they cannot immediately be opened.
- o) Fire plans are displayed in prominent positions throughout the building.
- p) Any procedures/processes involving welding, cutting or burning must not be carried out without first taking all practical steps to reduce the probability of a fire.
- q) The storage of flammable and combustible material must be kept to a minimum and controlled to minimise the risk of a fire.
- r) The Town Council will ensure that there are sufficient numbers of Fire Wardens in place who will assist with evacuation.
- s) All employees know the necessary action to take in the event of fire or evacuation the Assembly Point is clearly marked and are located
- t) The Town Council will identify and control ignition sources and 'No Smoking' rules must be obeyed.
- u) The Town Council will make sure that any risk of arson is minimised i.e. unauthorised access to site.

#### **It is the duty of employees to prevent the spread of fire by:**

- a) Checking equipment prior to use
- b) Never wedging open fire doors
- c) Familiarising themselves with procedures for fire evacuation and alarm
- d) Reporting any fire hazards or shortcomings in the fire safety arrangements
- e) Maintaining good standards of housekeeping

## **3.12 Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)**

### **Hazards**

LPG is stored in cylinders and bottles as a liquid under pressure. Leakage will release large volumes of flammable gas, which may create an explosive atmosphere. Highly flammable liquids give rise flammable and explosive vapours at their surface at temperatures below 320c and in greater quantities as temperature rises. In both cases, the risks are of fire and explosion.

### **Handling Precautions**

#### **Never:**

- Drop or throw cylinders
- Lift cylinders by the valve assembly
- Store cylinders with other flammable materials
- Smoke in the vicinity of LPG or highly flammable liquids

#### **The Town Council shall ensure that:**

- Cylinders are stored upright with valves closed, plugs and caps in place and in a designated area.
- Stock is kept to a minimum.
- A suitable fire extinguisher is kept within easy reach of storage area.
- All safety devices are fitted and working correctly.

#### **Employees will ensure that:**

Before connecting a regulator/hose to a cylinder always ensure the main valve is closed, threads are clean and undamaged, correct size of spanner and screwdriver. When connecting the regulator, never over tighten the connection; do not use a jointing compound. All faults are reported to the Chief Executive Officer of the Council.

To be used in a well-ventilated area, protect burner from draughts, remove combustible material, check equipment is in a good condition, jets are clear, set regulator to light and reset for operating pressure, check controls operate easily and access to valve remains clear, obey suppliers operating instructions.

### **3.13 Housekeeping**

It is the duty of all employees to ensure that good housekeeping practices are adhered to, i.e:

- a) Portable equipment put away after use.
- b) Place wastes in bins provided and ensure they are emptied regularly.
- c) Walkways are kept clear of waste, equipment and stock etc.
- d) All hoses and cable are routed safely and use any walkovers provided.
- e) Keep lids on containers when not in use and return to stores.
- f) Clear up any spillages using the appropriate materials.
- g) Maintain a tidy working area.
- h) Equipment, materials and substances will be stacked and stored safely.

### **3.14 Environmental Protection 1990**

The design specification, installation and control of Town Council plant and processes shall be regulated to ensure that, as far as reasonably practicable, the generation of emissions into the atmosphere is minimised and that disposal of waste materials shall be organised so as to prevent environmental pollution.

It is the duty of every employee to ensure that plant or processes are operated so as not to give rise to excessive emissions of smoke, dust, fumes and liquids, etc and to report without delay to the Town Council any undue or accidental emissions in order that remedial action may be taken. It is also the duty of every employee to ensure that no hazardous substances are allowed to enter the drainage system.

### **3.15 Skips**

The Town Council shall ensure the safe use of skips, which are provided from an approved contractor who is registered and will comply with the Environmental Protection Act 1990 and any supporting legislation. The safe filling of skips shall ensure that no hazardous substance or material likely to cause fire or any other risk to employees or persons is placed in the skip. The Town Council will ensure this is monitored and measures will be in place to ensure that they are not subject to arson and positioned clear of any building which would provide an increased fire risk.



### **3.16 Smoking Policy**

In order to enable employees to work in a smoke-free environment and to comply with the impending legal requirement to create a smoke-free workplace, the Town Council's business premises are designated "no smoking". Smoking is prohibited in all areas of the Town Council's premises at all times, including the area immediately outside the entrance to the premises and in Town Council vehicles that may be shared or where other employees may be passengers.

The Town Council's prohibition on smoking applies not only to employees but also to visitors to the workplace including clients and customers.

If you wish to smoke, you must do this in your own time, either outside your normal hours of work or during breaks in the designated area(s).

- a) Employees shall also bear in mind that whilst on any customer's/client's site they shall obey the No Smoking Policies of those companies.
- b) Also where a wide range of regulations and circumstances require smoking to be banned i.e. Petrol Forecourts when refuelling your vehicle or as a matter of hygiene.
- c) Personnel shall not smoke in any Town Council vehicles.

Failure to comply with the above rules is a disciplinary offence and will be dealt with in accordance with the Town Council's disciplinary procedure. Where smoking creates a clear Health and Safety hazard, then such behaviour constitutes potential gross misconduct and could render the employee liable to summary dismissal.

### **3.17 Safety Inspections/Checks**

The Town Council shall arrange in-house or statutory inspections. These inspections will include checks on fire fighting equipment, safety guards, plant, equipment, boilers, fuel tanks, electrical services, extraction system, housekeeping and safety devices, etc. Employees will be requested to carry out varied inspections and checks. Copies of the forms can be found in Section 6 of this manual. All personnel engaged in this will receive training. All records will be kept in the Main Office.

### **3.18 Health Surveillance**

The Town Council has a Health surveillance programme in place to detect early signs of work-related ill health among our employees exposed to certain health risks; and acting on the results, to comply with the legislation, we use a range of specific techniques. Health surveillance needs to be provided under four conditions, all of which must apply:

- a) There must be an identifiable disease or adverse health condition linked to the work concerned.
- b) There must be one or more valid techniques available to detect early indications of the disease or condition.
- c) There must be a reasonable likelihood that the disease or condition may occur under the particular conditions of work.
- d) The surveillance must be likely to protect employees at risk, such as hearing tests or lung function testing or when working with asbestos, undergoing medical examinations.

The Town Council also provides Hearing Tests, Face fit Testing and Lung Function Testing.

Records of Health Surveillance will be kept at our Main Office for at least 40 years.

### **3.19 Discipline**

Employees failing to observe safety rules and procedures are subject to normal disciplinary action.

### **3.20 Safety Checks**

Checks on safety standards are to be made in all areas at regular intervals and reports are kept by management.

- Ladders/Steps
- Lifting Equipment
- Guards and Safety Devices or Work Equipment
- Checking Levels of Noise
- Testing and Examining Personnel Protective Equipment Apparatus every three months
- Assessments must be carried out and recorded for COSHH, Risk and Fire
- Fire alarm
- Emergency Lighting
- Fire Extinguishers
- Fixed and Permanent Electrical Wiring Systems
- Portable Appliance Testing

### 3.21 Vehicle Safety

The Town Council recognises its duty to ensure all employees and other personnel's safety whilst using Town Council vehicles and will carry this out to the best of their ability. The Town Council has a framework to manage such road risks, for implementing initiatives to improve safety of journeys carried out by our employees. We will consult regularly with employees about safe journey issues, we will endeavour to keep up to date regarding best practise, road risk management and continually update procedures. Road risks will be recorded; analysed and relevant investigations shall be carried out to identify the causes of any near misses, bumps, scrapes and injury crashes resulting from employees driving for the Company.

- a) Employees must allow plenty of time to leave for all journeys including time for regular breaks.
- b) Where possible and sensible, employees shall use alternative modes of transport, i.e. train.
- c) Drivers will not be required to drive when it is unsafe, i.e. they are tired.
- d) Where necessary for long journeys, suitable overnight accommodation shall be provided at the managements' discretion.
- e) The Town Council will ensure all employees and contractors, using Town Council vehicles or vehicles hired for the Company; have their driving ability assessed as well as regular checks on their licences.
- f) Driver training will be provided for employees whose ability is well below the standard required.
- g) Regular reviews shall be conducted as to the employee's fitness to drive, i.e. their eyesight is good and they do not drive under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
- h) Drivers will regularly be informed about Town Council procedures and safe systems of work in conjunction with road safety.
- i) It is the duty of every employee who may be authorised to drive any vehicle owned by the Town Council, to ensure that the vehicle is in a safe condition, the load is secured and the vehicle is not overloaded before starting any journey and to complete any vehicle records that may be required.
- j) Every driver must be acquainted with such instruction and regulations concerning the safe and correct use of that particular vehicle before starting any journey.
- k) Where a Town Council vehicle is allocated for the use of a member or employee whether on a temporary or permanent basis, employees are responsible for ensuring that the vehicle is serviced in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions and maintained in a safe and roadworthy condition. Any major defect or persistent problem must be reported without delay.
- l) Regular inspections must be carried out before vehicles are used, i.e. Town Council cars etc. This check is detailed on the check sheet and is intended to ensure that a minimum standard road worthiness is maintained.

### **3.22 Contractors, Visitors and Others**

The Town Council will ensure that we engage competent contractors. All contractors are responsible to our Town Council for their working practices and safety whilst carrying out work. The Town Council will monitor all Contractors, subsequently failure to comply with our Policy for Health and Safety, instructions, site rules and procedures regarding Health and Safety, shall result in the work being stopped until this has been rectified and repeated non-compliance could result in a termination of their Services. All contractors will be provided with a copy of the safety guidelines for contractors and must sign as received before starting work.

All Contractors working on our premises will ensure the following:

- a) Provide relevant Risk, COSHH Assessments and Method Statements which detail the safe working procedures to be followed.
- b) Report any accidents or near misses to the Company.
- c) Provide records of training for personnel.

#### **Visitors**

They will register their presence by reporting to Reception. Short-term visitors to the Town Council are to be escorted throughout their visit. Longer-term visitors shall sign in and out of the visitor's book and will be given a safety briefing by a member of management on arrival.

#### **Temporary Workers**

Temporary workers require safety information to enable them to function in a safe environment. It is our policy to provide information for temporary workers and a copy of Appendix B and the fire instructions are to be handed to every temporary worker on arrival prior to them taking up work with the Company.

#### **Young Persons**

While there is no requirement for the Company to carry out a separate risk assessment specifically for a young person, the Chief Executive Officer will review the risk assessments and take into account the specific factors for young people, before a young person starts. The Council will take into account the young person's maturity and the physical demands of the task, as well as any hazardous substances they may come into contact with.

When assessing a young person's physical capability, the Council will determine "Can a still developing young person be expected to lift the weights an older, more experienced employee can?" The risk assessment will be amended if there any significant changes.

The Risk Assessment must be brought to the attention of the young person and anyone supervising them, they are available from the Risk Assessment Manual located in the Main Office. The Company will ensure the young person understands what is expected of them, checking they understand and are able to remember and follow instructions.

All persons under the age of 18 years old shall be adequately supervised and trained.

## **New and Expectant Mothers**

If an employee is pregnant and has notified us as such, then the Chief Executive Officer will review the current workplace risk assessment which should already consider any risks to female employees of childbearing age and, in particular, risks to new and expectant mothers (for example, from working conditions, manual handling, use of physical, chemical or biological agents), the Council will take into account any written advice by their health professional, i.e. GP/Midwife. Where new hazards have been identified and control measures are required, then the Council will amend the risk assessments and, where necessary, will conduct a specific risk assessment for that employee. Where hazards are identified, we will take action to remove, reduce or control the risk. Where there is any remaining risk and this cannot be reduced to an acceptable level to ensure her Health and Safety and that of her unborn child, then the Council will:

- Temporarily adjust her working conditions and/or hours of work, where this is not possible or feasible
- Offer suitable alternative work at the same rate of pay, where this is not available or feasible
- Suspend her from work on paid leave for as long as necessary to protect her Health and Safety and the unborn child

The Council will regularly monitor the work being undertaken by new and expectant mothers during pregnancy, throughout the development stage and the 6 months after birth, as well as when the mother advises of any changes to her medical condition, as advised to her by the GP or midwife, subsequently they will review the risk assessment and amend as necessary, informing the employee of the findings.

### **3.23 Advice and Consultancy**

The local inspectors are located at:

Health and Safety Executive  
Rosebery Court  
2nd Floor  
St Andrew's Business Park  
Norwich  
Norfolk NR7 0HS

Tel: 01603 828000

Fax: 01603 828055

Incident Contact Centre  
Caerphilly Business Park  
Caerphilly  
CF83 3GG

Tel: 0845 3009923

Fax: 0845 3009924

E-Mail: [riddor@natbrit.com](mailto:riddor@natbrit.com)

Internet: [www.riddor.gov.uk](http://www.riddor.gov.uk)

Or the HSE website: [www.hse.gov.uk](http://www.hse.gov.uk)

Advice and Consultancy Provided by:

Milne Marketing Ltd  
Unit 6, Philip Ford Way  
Silfield Road  
Wymondham  
Norfolk  
NR18 9AQ

Tel: 01953 607093

Hospital: Norwich and Norfolk University Hospital 01603 286286

### **3.24 Training**

The Town Council recognises the importance of training and supervision to ensure a safe, healthy workplace and that safe working practices are observed. This is most likely to be required by new employees, trainees and young persons. When a process is changed significantly or when new machinery or processes are introduced, the Town Council shall ensure that its employees are provided with adequate Health and Safety training and shall take into account their capabilities as regards Health and Safety when entrusting tasks to them.

In order to secure the Health and Safety of all employees, the Town Council will provide induction training for all new employees which will incorporate an element of Health and Safety training.

Every employee will receive an induction training checklist with their starter pack, which will be given to them by the Town Council's responsible person who will explain all the points on the checklist.

All training will be recorded on the Personal Training File and kept by the Town Council's responsible person. If the employee is relocated to another department, the training file will be transferred to the new department.

#### **New Employees**

New employees will upon engagement receive basic induction training including:

- a) A tour of the Workshops, Offices, etc.
- b) The Town Council Health and Safety Policy, as well as the Fire, Risk and COSHH Assessments.
- c) Arrangements for first aid, fire and evacuation.
- d) Names of personnel responsible for Health and Safety.
- e) An introduction to work colleagues and Senior Groundsman.
- f) Safe use of machinery which is appropriate to their employment.
- g) Use of personal protective equipment.
- h) Employees responsibilities, including safe working practices, the need to obey Town Council rules, the importance of reporting defects to equipment, as well as accidents or near misses and the safe use of personal protective equipment.

#### **Additional Training**

Additional training will be provided to appropriate employees when:

- a) There are significant changes of processes.
- b) There are significant changes of working procedures.
- c) New risks are identified.
- d) New machinery or equipment is introduced.
- e) They have transferred to a different area of the workplace or have taken on new or different responsibilities.
- f) Refresher training is required either statutorily or because skills decline through lack of regular use or where management determines the need.

## **Personal Protective Equipment**

An important area of training is in the safe use of personal protective equipment. This is because the protection given will be reduced or redundant if the users are unable to use or maintain it properly. Therefore, the Town Council shall give training on the following;

- a) Why personal protective equipment is needed.
- b) The proper use of personal protective equipment.
- c) Any factors which might affect the protection provided by the personal protective equipment, e.g. wearing other personal protective equipment at the same time, poorly fitting personal protective equipment and damage to the personal protective equipment.
- d) How to inspect and if necessary test the equipment before use.
- e) How to carry out basic maintenance, e.g. cleaning.
- f) When it should be repaired or replaced.
- g) Its limitations.
- h) The importance of reporting defects.

Training will include the following; this is not an exhaustive list but merely a guide for:

Induction Training

Manual Handling

Use of Substances

Compiling, reviewing and monitoring of COSHH, Risk and Fire Risk Assessments

Fire Extinguisher

Fire Wardens

Personal Protective Equipment

Abrasive Wheels and Discs – both for use and changing of wheels and discs

Display Screen Equipment

Ladders

Steps

First Aid

Pesticides

Diggers

Brush Cutters

Lawn Mowers

Tractors with Grass Cutters

Digging Graves

The above and aforementioned will be implemented into the Town Council's Health and Safety Systems of the Work Place. Any specific assessments recorded and recommendations will be kept on file thereby monitoring the progress of same, to enable the compliance to the above regulations.

The Town Council is responsible for arranging specific training for employees to meet the requirements when mandatory training is necessary.



### **3.25 Welfare Facilities**

The Town Council recognises its duties in connection with the provision of welfare facilities to be provided for employees, this includes readily available sanitary conveniences and washing facilities, which are adequately ventilated and lit, kept in a clean orderly condition, which are inspected regularly to ensure they are well maintained. Separate rooms containing sanitary conveniences are provided for men and women which are clearly marked, the washing facilities provided have clean hot and cold water as well as hand soap, towels. An adequate supply of wholesome drinking water is readily accessible, changing rooms are also provided to accommodate the clothing of any person at the Town Council which is not worn during working hours, and for Special clothing worn by a person at work, but which is not taken home and will allow for the drying of wet clothing.

### **3.26 Workplace**

Workrooms shall have enough space to allow people to get to and from workstations and to move within the room with ease. The Town Council will ensure that every workplace must, so far as is reasonably practicable, has a supply of fresh air or purified air so as to ensure safety and absence of health risk, and plant used for supply purposes must, where necessary, contain effective devices for giving visible or audible warning of failure.

During working hours, so far as is reasonably practicable, temperature at any indoor place of work must be reasonable, having regard to the purpose of the workplace. For every place of work outdoors, the Town Council must, where necessary provide protection from adverse weather.

Suitable and sufficient lighting is provided, in the case of artificial lighting where there would be a risk to a person's health or safety from failure of primary artificial lighting, suitable and sufficient secondary lighting must be provided.

All workstations shall be arranged so that each task can be carried out safely and comfortably and suit the needs of the individual employee including any employees with disabilities. Suitable seating shall be provided where the task can or must be done sitting down.

The Town Council shall ensure fixed heating systems are maintained in such a way that the products of combustion do not enter the workplace. Any heater which provides the heat by combustion should have a sufficient air supply to ensure complete combustion.

Where Changes in level occur, i.e. such as a step between floors and which is not obvious they will be conspicuously marked.

Windows, Skylights & Ventilation that are capable of being opened, closed or adjusted shall not put anyone at risk to their Health and Safety or positioned as such to expose any person in the workplace at risk, including when being cleaned.

### **3.27 Traffic Routes and Walkways**

All employees who drive plant vehicles and tractors on behalf of the Town Council must be aware of the vehicle routes within the Town Council premises. Vehicle routes and pedestrian routes will be demarcated where possible, where it is reasonably practicable they have been separated in the interest of safety.

Adequate signage, lighting and “obscure” mirrors are provided where necessary and will be maintained and serviced to ensure that they remain in a suitable condition.

Both vehicle operators and pedestrians have a responsibility to act safely at all times.

Only authorised personnel are permitted to use, shunt, refuel or drive Town Council vehicles.

Vehicles will be assisted by relevant, competent persons to position the vehicle in the appropriate area, whether it be, (a) waiting to be loaded, (b) waiting to be unloaded.

Under no circumstances are employees permitted to drive / use visiting vehicles.

Signs, barriers and rails shall be erected to prevent anyone on site from crossing vehicle routes at dangerous points or being struck by oncoming vehicles.

All personnel working in the yard and any visitors to this area shall wear high visibility jackets or waistcoats together with any other Personal Protective Equipment required for the task.

Vehicles shall not be permitted to use routes which are inadequate or unsuitable and to avoid reversing where possible, where reversing cannot be avoided then vehicles shall be under the guidance of one of the Town Council’s trained banks person/signaller.

### **3.28 Signs**

The Town Council will ensure that where certain hazards are identified from our work activities, suitable pictogram signs, which includes warning, mandatory, prohibition, fire safety or equipment signs will be clearly display in various locations, so they are understood by all of our employees, contractors and visitors, who will obey them at all times.

### **3.29 New Hazards**

Before any new plant or process is introduced, it is to be fully investigated by the management to ensure that any hazards are adequately guarded against. Specialist advice should be obtained when necessary.

Specific work instructions, hazard sheets and manufacturers guidance for individual tasks are readily available.

### **3.30 Safe Systems of Work**

Procedures essential to safe working on machinery, electricity, pipework systems, bulk, compressors, and confined space work shall specify: isolation of power circuits and control valves via personnel tagging system, lock off tag system, devices shall be used where practicable.

### **3.31 Permit-To-Work**

The Town Council has in place this system to control potentially hazardous work, i.e. working in confined space or any hot work, to ensure that the work is carried out safely and there are clear lines of communication between site/installation management and operators and those involved in the work. The key features of our permit-to-work systems include the following;

- Clear identification of the nominated persons who authorise particular jobs (and any limits to their authority) and who is responsible for specifying the necessary precautions
- The Training and instruction in the issue, use and closure of permits
- Monitoring and auditing to ensure that the system works as intended
- Clear identification of the types of work considered hazardous
- Clear and standardised identification of tasks required to be under a Permit to Work, Risk Assessments and Method Statements
- Duration and supplemental or simultaneous activity and control measures

The responsible person for issuing these is the Chief Executive Officer of the Council.

### **3.32 Drugs and Alcohol**

It is the responsibility of each employee to report to the Town Council the taking of any medication which may affect their ability to work safely.

Drugs prescribed for hay fever or pain can cause drowsiness and loss of concentration which could result in a serious injury, especially if operating machinery or driving any vehicles or plant.

It is the responsibility of the Company/management to be vigilant to the abuse of drugs or substances such as solvents (glue sniffing can result in a serious injury at work). Be on the lookout for vulnerable people.

The Town Council will not tolerate the consumption of alcohol whilst on duty by any employee. Any employee found to be drinking alcohol or intoxicated while on duty will be subject to the Town Council's Disciplinary Procedure.

### **3.33 Design for Health**

It is the responsibility of the Town Council to ensure:

- a) Seats and benches are a sensible height and lifting aids to reduce back injuries.
- b) Seats of suitable design for the user with a back rest supporting the small of the back, where appropriate.
- c) Machine controls and instruments are designed and arranged for best control and posture.
- d) Adequate space for easy movement and safe machine adjustment.
- e) Hand rails and guard rails where people might fall are in place.
- f) No glass except 'Safety Glass' in spring doors and on busy gangways.
- g) Neat and tidy storage of tools and equipment.
- h) Furniture placed so that sharp corners do not present a hazard to passers-by.

### **3.34 Electrical Equipment**

Periodical checks of electrical installations and equipment are carried out by nominated and approved contractors.

All employees and other users are to check electrical equipment prior to use. If any defects are subsequently found, these are to be reported to the relevant personnel.

- a) Fixed and permanent electrical wiring systems shall be checked regularly
- b) Portable electrical appliances to be checked annually or as required to comply with Electricity at Work Regulations 1989.

Only equipment which complies fully with the requirements of the Electricity at Work Regulations 1989 will be permitted to be used by the Town Council's employees.

Any equipment for use in areas with potentially explosive atmospheres will be maintained in accordance with British Standard 5345.

Employees shall not bring any electrical equipment on to our premises or to site unless authorised by Management, and it shall be inspected and tested by our contractors prior to use.

When Residual Current Devices (RCDs) are used they will be tested regularly by operating the test button, before the equipment to which they are connected is operated. They should normally be tested at least daily or, if used less than once a day, every time they are used.

#### **Portable Tools:**

- a) Where possible will be 110v double-insulated or all insulated and earthed from all metal parts.
- b) Have connections all intact, no missing covers, bare conductors or damaged cable.

### **3.35 Violence**

The Town Council has a legal and moral obligation; it is committed to maintaining a safe, healthful and efficient working environment where employees, customers and visitors are free from the threat of workplace violence. The Town Council does not tolerate any type of workplace violence committed by or against employees, subcontractors, customers or visitors. Any employee deemed to have committed such acts will be subject to disciplinary action. Non-employees engaged in violent acts towards our employees or subcontractors will be reported to the proper authorities

A violent act or threat of violence is defined as any direct/indirect action or behaviour that could be interpreted, in light of known facts, circumstances and information, by a reasonable person, as indicating potential to harm, endanger or inflicting pain or injury on any person or property. Reports or incidents will be handled confidentially, all parties involved in a situation, will be counselled and the results of the investigations will be discussed with them appropriately.

### **3.36 Noise**

The Control of Noise at Work Regulations came into effect in April 2006. It is the Town Council's intention to prevent or reduce risks to Health and Safety arising from exposure to noise at work as far as is reasonably practicable in line with the above regulation and to monitor the situation on an on-going basis.

The Town Council recognises that, by contrast to broken bones etc, hearing once it is lost, in most cases is lost forever. Deafness resulting from long exposure to noise is irreversible. The problem is made worse by the fact that the condition develops gradually and imperceptibly.

The Town Council shall:

- Assess the risk to our employees from Noise at Work.
- Take necessary action to prevent or reduce the noise exposure that produces those risks, using an action plan for controlling noise.
- Will provide hearing protection where noise cannot be reduced by another method, where exposure will exceed the upper exposure levels or when any employee requests hearing protection or where noise exposure is between the lower and upper exposure action values (see below for details).
- Ensure that legal limits on noise are not exceeded.
- Adopt throughout the Town Council a low noise purchasing policy.
- Provide employees with information, instruction and training.
- Provide hearing tests where there is a risk of hearing damage, where employees are likely to be regularly exposed above the upper exposure action values, or are at risk for any reason, e.g. they already suffer from hearing loss or are particularly at risk.
- Hearing checks shall be carried out by an occupational health professional. This will be arranged by the Chief Executive Officer of the Council and records shall be kept.

## **The Nature of the Hazard**

Take careful notes of the following:

- a) Hearing gradually worsens with age.
- b) Excessive noise accelerates the process - whether from work, on the road, at a nightclub or in the home.
- c) Most hearing loss is irrecoverable.

## **Protection from Hazards**

- a) Wear ear defenders wherever the sign is displayed i.e. hearing protection zone.
- b) Take care of hearing protectors and use them whenever required.
- c) Report any defective hearing protective equipment immediately.
- d) Co-operate with the Town Council's Noise Control Policy (see below).
- e) Control of access to these areas

## **Co-operating with the Town Council's Noise Control Policy**

- a) Report any noise hazards you observe, e.g. signs missing/equipment faulty, excessive noise not already protected against.
- b) Set a good example yourself - by conforming to the rules on noise and wearing ear protectors when required.
- c) Not adding to the noise level - by operating machinery incorrectly - by excessive banging.
- d) Be available for any hearing tests where there is a risk of hearing damage.

## **The Values**

### Lower Exposure Action Values

Daily or weekly exposure of 80dB(A)

Peak Sound Pressure of 135dB(A)

### Upper Exposure Action Values

Daily or weekly exposure 85dB(A)

Peak Sound Pressure 137dB(A)

### The Values that cannot be exceeded

Daily or weekly 87dB(A)\*

Peak Sound Pressure 140dB(A)\*

\*Taking into account any reduction in exposure provided by hearing protection.

**CONCLUSION:      The best safeguard against hearing loss, a process which goes on at work, at play, on the road and at home, is the persons own awareness of the risk.**

### **3.37 Working at Heights**

The Town Council will ensure that all employees and the public are protected when working at height activities are taking place, special regard shall be taken to avoid damage to property and injury to persons. The Town Council complies with all relevant statutory requirements, i.e. Working at Height Regulations. The relevant personnel must check any documentation available prior to carrying out working at height activities, i.e. method statements, permits to work, risk assessments, as well as inspecting all equipment, ladders, steps, mobile steps or tower scaffolds before use.

The Town Council shall assess all tasks which involve working at height and where reasonably practicable shall avoid the need to work at height. Where work has to be carried out at height, adequate measures shall be taken to prevent personnel from falling and where there is a risk of injury. Measures shall include minimising the distances and consequences should a fall occur where the risk of a fall cannot be eliminated.

The following criteria shall be adopted whilst working at height:

- a) Risk Assessments are completed for all working at height tasks.
- b) All tasks involved with working at height will be planned and organised.
- c) The Town Council shall take into account weather conditions, so as not to put personnel at risk.
- d) All employees working at height shall be trained and competent.
- e) Work equipment shall be regularly inspected and records kept.
- f) The Town Council shall ensure all work at height is carried out in a safe manner.
- g) The Town Council shall ensure where there is a risk of materials falling, this is adequately controlled.
- h) Where employees are working near or on fragile materials and there is a risk of falling through this material, the work shall be adequately controlled.

#### **Ladders**

These shall be used for a short duration work as well as a means of access, where it is not reasonably practicable to use safer equipment, i.e. tower scaffolds etc. or as a means of access where it is not reasonably practicable to install a permanent staircase. Where these are used the Town Council shall ensure they are a suitable type for the work, industrial grade/not industrial grade.

The Town Council will ensure the following in connection with the use of ladders.

#### **Folding Step Ladders to:**

- Be visually inspected prior to use.
- Be of adequate strength for the purpose used and properly maintained.
- Have a firm and level footing when standing on loose materials.
- Check all four feet are in contact with the ground.
- Steps to be fully opened and stable prior to use, that any locking devices are engaged.
- Only use steps for their intended purpose, avoid work that imposes side loadings where this cannot be achieved prevent the steps from tipping over by tying or use a more suitable type of access equipment.
- Do not overload steps, do not stand on the top 3 rungs including the step forming the very top of the stepladder unless there is a suitable handhold.
- Keep duration of use to a maximum of 30 minutes.
- Keep a safety zone around the area of use, If necessary, erect barriers
- Maintain 3 point of contact at the working position.

**Ladders to:**

- Be checked by the user prior to use.
- Have no rungs missing and have all rungs properly fixed to stiles.
- Be stood on a firm level footing, not on loose materials.
- Be equally supported on each stile when not in use.
- Preferably be secured near its upper and lower end and if impracticable to secure it, the ladder must be prevented from slipping when in use by a person positioned at the foot of the ladder.
- Be secured as necessary to prevent from slipping either outwards or sideways, if this cannot be achieved use a proprietary stability device provided.
- Be used only if there is sufficient space at each rung to provide a foothold.
- All ladders not capable of repair shall be destroyed and a suitable replacement provided.
- Shall not be painted.
- Refer to the Risk Assessment for Working at Heights.
- Use only for short durations; less than 30 minutes.
- Always stay within the stiles of the ladder, grip the ladder and face the ladder rungs while climbing or descending – don't slide down the stiles
- Maintain three-point contact with the ladder where you cannot maintain a handhold, other than for a brief period (e.g. to hold a nail while starting to knock it in, starting a screw etc.), you will need to take other measures to prevent a fall or reduce the consequences if one happened.
- Do not overload the ladder. Check the pictogram or label on the ladder for information
- Do not work within 10 metres horizontally of any overhead power line unless it has been made dead or is protected with insulation, use a non-conductive ladder i.e. fibreglass for electrical work
- Set the ladder at 75° or 4 to 1 ratio.
- Do not throw tools or objects down to ground level from the ladder.
- Do not use the top three rungs of a ladder.
- Do not use them in strong or gusting winds.
- Do not rest ladders against weak upper surfaces (e.g. glazing or plastic gutters).
- Do not stand ladders on moveable objects such as pallets, bricks forklifts, excavator buckets, mobile elevated work platforms or vans etc.
- Use effective spreader bars or effective stand-offs where necessary.
- Ladders used for access should project at least 1 metre above the landing point, they should be tied to provide a secure handhold.

All ladders will be inspected and examined regularly and the finding of this examination will be recorded. Ladders shall be identified with a reference number and used in conjunction with the Ladder Register, any new ladders or stepladders purchased will be of EN131 professional standard and we will ensure they will come with the correct instruction manual and stickers.

**Working at Height PPE/Training**

Employees who are competent and trained can only work at height if they are fit. Certain medical conditions or medication, alcohol or drug abuse will exclude them from working at heights.

Suitable training and refresher training shall be carried out for the relevant personnel and records of training will be maintained.



All personal protective equipment must be suitable and worn at all times - see Risk Assessments. Fall arrest and fall restraint systems must be inspected prior to use and formally inspected at least every 6 months. Suitable storage facilities must be provided to ensure all personal protective equipment is kept clean and free from damage.

All anchor points must be suitable and capable of withstanding the load of a person falling and personnel working at heights must not attach lanyards to fragile structures, i.e. gutters, drain pipes etc.

### **Working at Height Emergencies**

Emergency call out operations may occur, only the Town Council's competent trained person will carry out the task. Whilst the nature of the work may seem to require immediate attention, the Town Council will ensure that safety is not compromised. On arrival to the site of the emergency, the employee who is in attendance shall assess the situation and nature of the work and confirm with management the agreed safe method of work to ensure suitable plant, equipment, any other safety systems or devices are used to maintain their safety as well as anyone else's and that the Town Council is compliant with all Statutory Regulations, i.e. Working at Height, at all times and personnel will not take any unnecessary risks.

The Town Council will ensure that all employees and the public are protected when working at height procedures are taking place, special regard shall be taken to avoid damage to property and injury to persons. The Town Council complies with all relevant statutory requirements i.e. Working at Height Regulations.

### 3.38 Risk Assessments

The Town Council will assess the significant risks to Health and Safety of all our employees and any other persons who could be affected by our work activities, this also includes Contractors, The General Public and Temporary Staff engaged for specific work, the findings will be brought to the attention of our employees and any other relevant persons, by our Clerk of the Town Council. Outside assistance may be obtained to assist with these, our employees have a duty to read and adhere to all the control measures we introduce to protect them or anyone else.

General Procedure for Risk Assessment:

- Identify the hazards and activities.
- Assess the risks i.e. what is the nature and extent of the risk?
- Are existing control measures or precautions adequate?
- Is there full compliance with the law?
- Are any further precautions required?
- Record the findings, and arrangements to be implemented if necessary

Copies of the assessments area available from the main office, various aspects of Health and Safety legislation impose a statutory duty upon the Town Council to make suitable and sufficient assessments of the degree of risk associated with our employees work.

An example of regulations requiring assessments to be completed include:

- a) The Workplace (Health, Safety and Welfare) Regulations
- b) The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations
- c) Electricity at Work Regulations
- d) The Personal Protective Equipment Regulations
- e) The Manual Handling Regulations
- f) The Display Screen Equipment Regulations
- g) The Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations
- h) The Provision and Use of Work Equipment Regulations
- i) The Control of Noise at Work Regulations
- j) Lifting Operations and Lifting Equipment Regulation
- k) The Control of Asbestos Regulation
- l) Working at Height Regulations
- m) Dangerous Substances and Explosive Atmospheres Regulations
- n) Control of Vibration Regulations

The above is merely a guide for reference purpose.

Should an employee at any time identify any activity for which they have not seen an assessment for, they must report it immediately to the Chief Executive Officer of the Council or the Senior Groundsman, so where necessary an assessment can be completed.

Reviews of the Risk Assessments shall be carried out at least annually, or where there have been significant changes i.e. in Legislation, if we have new employees, introduce new equipment working conditions, processes, after an accident or near miss etc., all findings will be brought to the attention of the relevant personnel, the Chief Executive Officer of the Council is responsible for this.

### **3.39 Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)**

PPE will be issued on a personal basis, suitable for the individual and the task to be carried out, if in doubt see the specific Risk and COSHH Assessments for details of PPE required, a record of PPE issued will be kept. Whilst the Town Council provides PPE at no charge to employees, we expect employees to maintain it and when not in use, that it is stored correctly i.e. not left lying on work benches etc. employees will not draw, paint or place any unauthorised stickers or deface any PPE provided. Employees must inspect PPE prior to use and any defective PPE shall be replaced immediately, this can be obtained from the stores. The Town Council will display the necessary significant signs/notices in relation to the work being carried out in that area. Any visitors will also be required to wear necessary PPE, when in a specific location, will be advised by their host, i.e. hearing protection in the hearing protection Zones.

### **3.40 Manual Handling**

The Chief Executive Officer of the Council is responsible for the carrying out of an assessment of any manual handling operations.

The assessment will take account of:

- The tasks
- The loads
- The working environment
- Individual capability
- Any other relevant factors

Appropriate steps will be taken by the Chief Executive Officer of the Council to reduce the risk of injury to those employees carrying out manual handling operations to the lowest level practicable.

The Chief Executive Officer of the Council shall ensure manual handling activities are avoided where reasonably practicable.

The Town Council will ensure that employees are provided with the weight and centre of gravity of any load where possible.

All employees will receive training in manual handling activities.

Employees will carry out manual handling tasks in a safe manner; they will not lift beyond their own capabilities and shall use any equipment provided. Also they will comply with any work instructions or Risk Assessments in relation to manual handling.

### **3.41 Visual Display Unit (VDU)**

The Town Council will assess work stations and ensure that equipment and furniture is suitable and commensurate with good practice. Any individual who experiences excessive tiredness or eye strain after working with VDU's should report the matter to a Chief Executive Officer of the Council.

The Town Council will authorise payment to employees for eye tests and a contribution towards any corrective spectacles, if found necessary, in accordance with the requirements of current legislation and Town Council procedures.

### **3.42 Asbestos**

#### **The Town Council will:**

- a) Take reasonable steps to find out if there are materials containing Asbestos in non-domestic premises, and if so, its amount, where it is and what condition it is in
- b) Presume materials contain Asbestos unless there is strong evidence that they do not
- c) Make and keep up-to-date, a record of the location and condition of the Asbestos-containing materials, or materials which are presumed to contain Asbestos
- d) Assess the risk of anyone being exposed to fibres from the materials identified
- e) Prepare a plan, that sets out in detail, how the risks from these materials will be managed
- f) Take the necessary steps to put the plan into action
- g) Periodically review and monitor the plan and the arrangements to act on it, so that the plan remains relevant and up-to-date
- h) Provide information on the location and condition of the materials to anyone who is liable to work on, or disturb them
- i) There is also a requirement on others to co-operate, as far as is necessary, to allow the duty holder to comply with the above requirements

The Town Council Asbestos Survey and Management Plan is available from the Chief Executive Officer of the Town Council.

Employers must keep a register, health record of all NNLW with asbestos for each employee exposed to this which will include:

- The nature and duration of work with asbestos, as well as the estimated exposure for each worker
- The dates of the worker's medical examination

This register must be kept for 40 years by the Town Council

Any work with Asbestos shall be carried out in accordance with Town Council Procedures and statutory duties, i.e. by employing an approved removal contractor.

All areas where Asbestos is present shall be suitably marked with an appropriate warning label and the employees informed of their location and condition of the materials, including anyone who is liable to work on or disturb them.

### **3.43 Dangerous/Hazardous Substances in the Workplace**

All processes shall be kept under constant review to ensure that they are not being operated at levels likely to cause health hazards to employees and/or the general public. This will apply especially to new processes or changes in existing processes when a careful check shall be made. Whenever there is an element of doubt, it is the duty of the Town Council to obtain specialist advice, i.e. the Health and Safety Advisor. The Chief Executive Officer of the Council will ensure all substances which may be hazardous to health have had COSHH Assessments carried out, and all users informed of the findings, records of these are maintained and kept in the Main Office. Employees are to refer to the COSHH assessments prior to using a dangerous substance and adhere to the guidance within. If an employee considers using a substance which may be harmful and cannot locate the COSHH Assessment, then they do not use the substance and they shall contact the Chief Executive Officer of the Council who will ensure this is addressed. The Town Council will ensure Health and Safety data sheets and COSHH assessments are available for perusal. See Appendix F.

The Town Council will ensure where possible to:

- Find safer alternatives i.e. eliminate its use or substitute it for something less hazardous, where possible.
- Control the risk at source.
- Select safer working methods.
- Maintain good housekeeping standards.
- Provide suitable training to all personnel who may come into contact with these substances.
- Issue suitable Personnel Protective Equipment and ensure it is inspected, tested and replaced in accordance with the manufacturer's guidance.
- Provide Health Surveillance.

#### **Labelling**

Containers will be clearly labelled with their contents. Packaging and labelling should comply with the Classification labelling and Packaging of Substances and Mixtures Regulation. All damaged labels will be replaced and personnel will not decant substances into unsuitable or unlabelled containers.

#### **Storage**

Storage of substances will be in accordance with manufacturer's guidance, any such areas will be clearly marked, made secure and accessible only by authorised employees.

All employees shall be fully informed, instructed and trained in the risks when handling substances and the necessary safe guards prior to using, handling or storing hazardous substances such as:

- Mastics
- Industrial Solvents
- Adhesive
- Cleaning Chemicals etc.

### **Personal Hygiene**

Employees must maintain standards relating to personal hygiene bearing in mind their contact with various substances during a normal working day and will remove any contaminated clothing.

### **Spillage and Disposal of Waste**

Any spillage will be quickly cleared away using a safe method with the spill kits provided.

The manufacturer's instructions concerning disposal of containers and materials are to be followed. Certain types of dangerous waste are define as "Hazardous waste", if any of these are being removed from site the Town Council will ensure their safe carriage via a registered waste contractor and the Town Council will maintain records of this.

### **Fumes, Vapour, Mists, Gas and Dusts**

The accumulation of fumes, vapours, mists, gasses or dusts in the working environment can be minimised by effective ventilation. If it is necessary for employees to work in a dusty environment, protective clothing and equipment will be provided which will include the relevant respiratory protective equipment that will control the exposure to below the work place exposure limit after engineering methods have been tried at source.

### **Face Fit Testing**

Where personnel have to wear tight fitting respirators, due to potential exposure of any dusts, mists, fumes, vapours or gases and these have to be worn in conjunction with the other controls the Town Council has in place, we will arrange for face fit testing to ensure that the employee has the correct device. Testing will take place every two years or sooner if any employee significantly gains or loses weight, they undergo substantial dental treatment, there are any facial changes or the employee is using a different respirator. Records of this testing will be kept in the main office.

### **Fluids Pressure Systems under Pressure**

The Town Council has all records of statutory inspections, maintenance and work procedures for reference.

### **Dangerous Substances and Explosive Atmosphere Regulations (DSEAR)**

The flammable storage areas have the potential for being explosive atmospheres; an assessment has been carried out to classify these areas into zones to determine the type of electrical equipment that can be used in these areas, as well as any other specific measures that need to be in place, also each area needs to marked with 'Ex' signs at their entry points, all personnel will be informed of the findings.

### **Legionella**

The Town Council has carried out an assessment of the water systems on site in relation to Legionella to determine if conditions on this site will encourage the bacteria to multiply and if there are susceptible people at risk, this includes a written scheme for preventing or controlling the risk. We have appointed a competent person with sufficient authority and knowledge of the installation to help take the measures needed for Compliance. The Assessment is kept in the Main Office.

## **3.44 Other Important Hazards**

### **Compressed Air**

The Council uses equipment which has a compressed air system. Employees will be warned of the dangers of air driven tools during their induction training but are reminded not to skylark with compressed air. The Chief Executive Officer of the Council will provide the relevant documentation to meet the Town Council's statutory requirements.

### **Boilers**

The responsible person is to ensure that any boilers within his control are serviced in accordance with current regulations.

Any manufacturers' instructions on how to operate boilers and associated plant safely will be made conveniently available to attendants (e.g. by attaching copies to the plant itself). Instructions and training should cover both normal operating conditions, and action necessary in the event of an emergency or breakdown.

Where pipework associated with boilers and similar plant will become hot enough to cause injury, it will be adequately lagged.

Suitable precautions will be taken where employees must enter confined spaces for maintenance or other work.

### **Maintenance**

Engineering procedures are in place to control hazards. Work and maintenance procedures are available from management.

### **Manual Handling**

All employees are to carry out manual handling tasks in a safe manner. Employees are only to lift or move equipment that they consider to be within their capabilities. Before lifting operations are commenced they must be assessed for the most suitable method i.e.; lift by one person, lift by more than one, lift by mechanical means. The Town Council never requires an employee to lift more than they are capable of.

### **Gas Cylinder Storage**

A suitable storage facility is provided on hard standing clear of any entrances to buildings or the boundary fence, gas cylinders will be made secure, full and empty kept separate, stored upright with the valves turned off and will not be lying in any water. An area of 1 meter will be kept clear of combustible materials and vegetation. The appropriate warning sign will be displayed and personnel will not smoke near this area, oxygen cylinders will be stored at least 3 meters clear of the other cylinders.

### **Power Operated Tools**

Power operated tools must only be used by operatives trained and authorised in their use, they must be inspected by the user prior to being used.

Power tools should only be used for those jobs for which they were designed and should be properly maintained and kept in good condition, as per the manufacturer's recommendation. It is important that proper connections are made to energy supplies whether electric, compressed air, hydraulics etc.

## **Hired Equipment**

Any equipment, tools or access equipment etc., that has to be hired in will be obtained from our approved hire Company, who will provide a handbook or instructions for use, as well as ensuring that it is in suitable condition, that all inspections are carried out and it is fit for purpose. Where it doesn't fit any of this criteria it will be returned and not used. Employees will not misuse this equipment. All persons who have to use this equipment will receive training, a Risk Assessment will be compiled and all users will be informed of the findings. The Town Council will carry out any necessary inspections as per manufacturer's recommendations; these will be assigned to the authorised competent person.

## **Overhead Power Lines**

The Town Council will ensure vehicles entering this area do not have the capability to elevate or come into contact with the powerlines, they will contact the service provider for advice and will where safe and after consultation erect a goal post type barrier, which drivers of high or tipping/elevating vehicles can use to gauge heights as well as display warning signs, notifying all drivers of elevating or tipping vehicles their locations, including and necessary precautions to be taken. A minimum of 15 meters must be maintained between power lines and any equipment. Where work needs to be carried out close to power line the Town Council shall arrange for them to be temporary disconnected by the service provider. Only trained, authorised persons shall carryout work near overhead powerlines.

## **Underground Cables**

If any work is likely to be carried out near buried cables the Town Council shall obtain information as to their location and a competent person will confirm this using appropriate equipment and, where possible, dig trial holes.

No powered equipment shall be used within 0.5 metres of any buried service this includes any pick axes. Only trained, authorised personnel shall carryout work near underground cables.

## **Pesticides**

These are kept on site in a secure location on each unit allowing access by the Town Council's trained, authorised personnel who have attended the PA1 and 6 courses, records shall be maintained of amounts on site and used.

## **Working in Direct Sunlight**

The Town Council realises that work in the summer may present the risk of sunburn so personnel must keep covered and will be encouraged to wear suitable sunscreen creams and hats where possible, the work will be organised to avoid engaging in activities outside during the hottest times of the day. Drinking water is provided to keep personnel hydrated.

## **Leptospirosis**

Due to the nature of our business, employees may be at risk from Leptospirosis, and the Town Council will ensure their safety by having the following measures in place,

- Personnel are to be trained
- The Town Council will identify the tasks that poses an increased risk of contracting the disease
- Assessing the risk, introducing suitable control measures, which will be enforced and monitored
- Providing suitable washing facilities
- Ensuring our employees are not exposed to unnecessary risks
- Providing suitable PPE and leptospirosis cards



## **Vibration**

Hand-arm vibration is vibration transmitted from work processes into workers' hands and arms. Regular and frequent exposure to hand-arm vibration can lead to permanent health effects. Identifying these at an early stage is important.

The Town Council will take action to prevent the health effects from becoming serious for their employees. This will be achieved by complying with the Control of Vibration at Work Regulations 2005. In this they will start to implement vibration assessments on their tools and hand fed machines in line with the guidance currently available from the Health and Safety Executive.

This will involve:

- Making a list of equipment that may cause vibration and what sort of work it is used for.
- Collect information about the equipment from the equipment handbooks
- Making a list of employees who use the vibrating equipment and which jobs they do.
- Note as accurately as possible the amount of time in contact with the vibrating equipment.
- Asking employees which equipment seems to have high vibration and about any other problems experienced whilst using the equipment.
- Recording all relevant information to determine actions and the exposure limitations required for each tool and piece of equipment.

## **Biological Hazards**

### **Sharps (Needle and Syringes)**

When clearing work areas, be aware of sharps i.e. in false ceilings, above doors and in wall voids. Employees are to be made aware of and will receive appropriate training in the management of sharps within the Town Council.

The safety procedure is the minimum acceptable level that is to be followed:

- Always wear gloves when investigating compartments or areas and carry out an initial visual inspection using a torch if necessary
- Carefully investigate suspect rubbish before touching. Do not move hands along objects
- Rubbish containing sharps should not be handled
- Seek immediate medical advice if cut or injected

### **3.45 Documentation**

The following documents and information is held at the Main Office and are available for scrutiny at all times:

#### **General Statements on Health and Safety Policy and organisational structure.**

1.
  - a) Safety rules and training programmes, First Aid arrangements, etc.
  - b) Statutory regulations affecting the site and any other machinery in use by the Company.
  - c) General fire procedures.
  - d) Method statements.
  - e) Permits to work.
  - f) Both D and E will be provided when demolition work, hot work, welding, cutting, confined space work or high level work is being carried out on site.
  - g) Procedures and Forms in section 5 and 6 of this Manual.
2. Accident Book.
3. Record of accident documentation.
  - a) Social Security, Factory Inspectorate, Insurance Company.
4. Safety Control:
  - i. External:
    - a) Checks on air compressors, cylinders, etc.
    - b) General Certificate of Insurance.
    - c) Lifting Equipment and ancillaries.
    - d) Records for Electrical Equipment both fixed and portable, to comply with the Electricity at Work Regulations.
    - e) Fire detection and fire fighting equipment.
    - f) Records of noise assessments.
  - ii. Internal
    - a) Record of all persons completing official safety courses, i.e. Health and Safety Courses.
    - b) Record of results of regular checks on noise, fire drills and general safety etc.
    - c) Record of all issues, purchases, replacements and repair of all Personal Protective Clothing and Equipment.
    - d) Record of substances pertaining to the Control of Substances Hazardous to Health 2002.
    - e) Accident Records.
    - f) Maintenance Records of all Equipment.
    - g) Risk Assessments.

### **3.46 Monitoring and Review**

The Town Council is fully committed to a system of safety inspections, monitoring, reviews and audits.

The overall responsibility for monitoring the effectiveness of this Health and Safety Policy is with the Chief Executive Officer of the Council. They will ensure the policy is being adhered to by all operatives and also by operatives of any sub-contractors used. This is done via tool-box talks and also regular inspections of workplaces and work equipment etc.

A formal recorded system of inspection, monitoring and review, is established to enable all tiers of management to assess control measures and identify problem areas.

These include regular inspection reports completed by the Chief Executive Officer of the Council or the Senior Groundsman.

These arrangements are supplemented by independent inspections by the Safety Consultants, Senior Management will review these reports and all subsequent corrective actions are reviewed by the Chief Executive Officer of the Council.

As part of a continuous improvement programme, regular meetings will be held by the Chief Executive Officer of the Council to assess performance and set objectives.

The policy is reviewed annually by the Chief Executive Officer of the Council.

A review of this policy may occur if there are changes in relevant Health and Safety legislation, or following an accident or incident, or simply to reflect changes in industry best practise.



### **Action on Discovering a Fire**

**All staff must make themselves familiar with this drill.**

1. Raise the alarm.
2. Call the Fire and Rescue Services from the nearest telephone.
3. Clear the building/area of people as quickly and calmly as possible.
4. Check thoroughly that all persons have left the building/area.
5. If possible without risk, attack the fire using the fire fighting equipment provided. If the fire is of an electrical nature, use the gas or powder extinguishers, or if of some other nature, use the water extinguishers. If appropriate, i.e. if it is a fire in one of the machines, then turn electricity off at supply.
6. Go to your nearest assembly point and report for the roll call.

**Please make sure that you are fully aware of this fire drill.**

### Essential Health & Safety Advice to Temporary Workers

1. Our policy is to provide and maintain safe and healthy conditions, equipment and systems of work for all our employees and to provide such information, training and supervision as they need for this purpose. We also accept our responsibility for the Health and Safety of other people who may be affected by our activities.
2. Temporary workers require safety information to enable them to function in a safe environment. It is our policy to provide information for temporary workers and a copy of this Appendix, together with the fire instructions for the site, are to be handed to you on arrival prior to taking up work with the Town Council. A copy of the Town Council Health & Safety Policy statement is held in the rest room for- your perusal.
3. All employees, including temporary workers are responsible for ensuring that no risk is created on the Town Council premises due to uncleanliness, poor stacking and storage of equipment or the blocking of gangways and fire escape routes. Everyone is to take particular note of safe working practices within their working area.
4. All employees have the responsibility to co-operate with management to achieve a healthy and safe workplace and to take reasonable care of themselves and others.
5. Whenever an employee notices a Health and Safety problem which they are not able to correct themselves, they must immediately report the problem to the management. Consultation between management and employees is provided for by the Town Council. All employees are entitled and encouraged to make representation to them on any Health and Safety matter in a proactive fashion.
6. Contractors are responsible to the Town Council for their working practises and safety whilst carrying out work on the Town Council premises. They will however, be responsible for notifying the Town Council of any task which might endanger the Town Council's employees or visitors to the building.
7. Short term visitors to the Town Council premises are to be escorted throughout their visit. Longer term visitors are to be given a safety brief by a responsible person on arrival.

## Appendix D

### Responsible Persons

Overall and final responsibility for Health and Safety in the Town Council is:	Attleborough Town Council
Responsible persons for the Health and Safety Policy being implemented and carried out is:	Attleborough Town Council
Compiling and reviewing Risk Assessments:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Compiling and reviewing COSHH Assessments:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Compiling and reviewing Fire Risk Assessments:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Compiling, implementing and reviewing procedures:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Reviewing documentation records at least annually, or when there are any changes:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Monitoring Asbestos:	Attleborough Town Council and Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Consultation between management and employees:	Attleborough Town Council and the Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Carrying out safety inspections:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council & Senior Groundsman
Carrying out accident investigations:	Attleborough Town Council and the Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Monitoring of plant and equipment:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council ,
Arranging Eye Sight Test (Visual Display Screens):	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Arranging Hearing Test:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council

Vehicle Safety:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Reporting accidents internally and via the RIDDOR system:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Controlling contractors on site:	Attleborough Town Council and the Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Arranging Noise Assessments:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council



## Appendix D

Health Surveillance:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Issuing permits to work:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Checking fire exits:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Checking fire alarm:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Checking emergency lighting:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Arranging fire drills:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Waste disposal:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Safe stacking and storage:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Marking/keeping gangways clear:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
General cleanliness/tidiness of works:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Checking ladders:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Arranging Induction training:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council
Safety training:	Chief Executive Officer of the Council

## Appendix E

STATUTORY INSPECTIONS/ PERIODIC CHECKS AND TESTS	SERVICE PROVIDER	PERSON RESPONSIBLE
Forklift & Lifting equipment (every 6/12 months)		
Ancillary Lifting Equipment (every 6 months)		
Fixed & Permanent wiring systems <b>Tested -                      Retest Date-</b>		
Asbestos Survey/ <b>Survey Date:</b>		
Asbestos Management Plan <b>Management Plan Date:</b>		
Portable Appliance testing as necessary		
Fire Extinguishers (Annually)		
Fire Alarms		
Emergency Lighting		
Local Exhaust Ventilation (LEV) (every 14 months)		
Gas heating system (Annually)		
Town Council vehicles (serviced as required)		
Town Council vehicles MOTS (Annually)		
Compressed Air (every 12 months)		

## Appendix F

Document(s) / Form(s)	Location
Health and Safety Policy Manual	<b>Main Office</b>
Health and Safety Procedures and Forms Manual	<b>Main Office</b>
Risk Assessment Manual	<b>Main Office</b>
Fire Risk Assessment Manual	<b>Main Office</b>
Noise Assessment Manual	<b>Main Office</b>
Material Safety Data Sheets	<b>Main Office</b>
COSHH Assessment Manual	<b>Main Office</b>
Accident Book	<b>Main Office</b>
Permits to Work	<b>Main Office</b>
Safety Committee Meeting Minutes	<b>Main Office</b>
Inspection Records	<b>Main Office</b>
Statutory Through Inspection and Tests	<b>Main Office</b>
Health Surveillance Records	<b>Main Office</b>
Training Records	<b>Main Office</b>
Manufacturers Guidance Sheets	<b>Main Office</b>
Personal Protective Equipment Issue Record	<b>Main Office</b>
Asbestos Register	<b>Main Office</b>
Lifting Equipment Records	<b>Main Office</b>





### RELEVANT LEGISLATION

Health & Safety at Work Act 1974  
Management of Health & Safety at Work Regulations 1999  
Electricity at Work Regulations 1989  
Health & Safety (First Aid) Regulations 1981  
Health & Safety (Information for Employers) Regulations 1989  
Health & Safety (Consultation with Employees) Regulations 1996  
Safety Representatives & Safety Committee Regulations 1977  
Health & Safety (Display Screen Equipment) Regulations 1992  
Health & Safety (Safety Signs & Signals) Regulations 1996  
Workplace (Health, Safety & Welfare) Regulations 1992  
Provision and Use of Work Equipment Regulations 1998  
Control of Asbestos Regulations 2012  
Manual Handling Operations Regulations 1992  
Personal Protective Equipment Regulations 2002  
The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations 2013 (RIDDOR)  
Lifting Operations and Lifting Equipment Regulations 1998  
Control of Substances Hazardous to Health 2002  
Work at Heights Regulations 2005  
Control of Vibration at Work Regulations 2005  
Control of Noise at Work Regulations 2005  
Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005  
Dangerous Substances in Explosive Atmosphere Regulations 2002  
Corporate Manslaughter & Homicide Act 2008  
Disability Act 2003  
Smoke Free (Permission and Enforcement) Regulations 2007  
Smoke Free (Signs) Regulations 2007  
The Fire Safety (Employees' Capabilities) (England) Regulations 2010







# **Section 5**

## **Health & Safety Procedures**

## **Health & Safety Procedures Contents**

HSP1	General Safety Rules
HSP8	Risk Assessments
HSP9	Accident Reporting and Investigation Procedure
HSP13	Working Alone
HSP15	Display Screens
HSP16	VDU-Spectacles Procedure
HSP18	AIDS and HIV
HSP19	Alcohol and Drugs
HSP24	Young Persons
HSP25	Induction of New Employees
HSP44	RIDDOR
HSP46	Contractors on Site Policy
HSP58	CDM Regulations
HSP84/5	Procedure for New and Expectant Mothers
HSP93	Violence at Work Policy
HSP95	Managing Stress in the Workplace
HSP142	Employing a Young Person and Children

# **Section 6**

## **Health & Safety Forms**

# **Health and Safety Forms Contents**

HSF1	Risk Assessment Form
HSF1B	COSHH Assessment Form
HSF1C	Risk Assessment Form-Manual Handling
HSF2	Near Miss Report
HSF16	DSE Assessment
HSF17	Office Risk Assessments
HSF21	Personal Training File
HSF22	Department/Branch Induction Training
HSF23	Sub-Contractors Health & Safety Performance Records
HSF25	Ladder Register
HSF38	Register of Approved Contractors
HSF39B	Pre-Qualification Questionnaire for Contractors
HSF41	Machine Guarding Checklist
HSF45	Defect Report Sheet
HSF135A	Accident Investigation
HSF135B	Accident Investigation
HSF138B	Weekly Safety Tour Sheet – Offices
HSF138C	Weekly Safety Tour Sheets - Works
HSF147	Town Council Vehicle Check List
HSF154	Risk Assessment Acceptance Form
HSF156	Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) Issue/Reissue Record
HSF186	Employment Medical Questionnaire
HSF192	Site Inspection Sheet